Complete Area News

# THE HERALD-PRESS

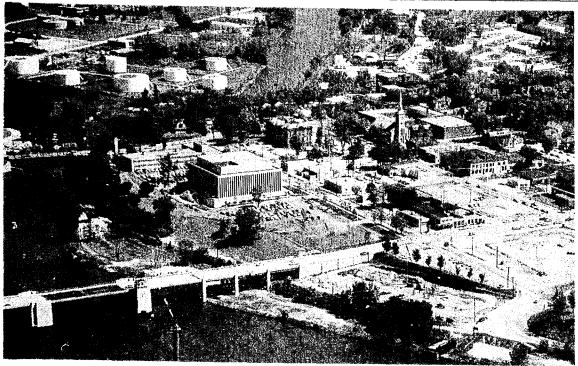
ST. JOSEPH, MICH. MONDAY, JULY 3, 1967

NEW INCOME TAX

COLLECTIONS WILL

BEGIN OCTOBER 1

Weather: Sunny, Cool



DEDICATION TOMORROW: Crowning location of Berrien county's magnificient new courthouse on bluff overlooking St. Joseph harbor is illustrated in this aerial view. Dedication ceremonies for \$3.8 million structure — complete with band music, oratory,

flags, and sealing a "time capsule" in the cornerstone — will start at 10 a.m. Public is invited to dedication and to open house tours of building that follows dedication until 3 p.m.

# Courthouse **Dedication** Tomorrow

#### Ceremonies And Open House Set

For the third time in 138 years, Berrien county will dedicate a courthouse.

at least 11 persons died in the holiday.

The county has grown, prospered and increased in population many times over since its business was conducted from a crude wooden schoolhouse at St. Joseph in the early 1898.

Tomorrow at 10 a.m. Berrien's third courtbuse will be dedicated to the service of the county. The S3.8 million buildings, built as a contemporary interpretation of classic Greek architectural form, will have a general of the U.S. Navy.

Featured speaker at the dedication eremonies will be held on the grown Wilfred A. Hearn, the judge advocate general of the U.S. Navy.

BAND TO PLAY

The dedication ceremonies will be held on the grown will be held

Ceremonies will begin with the playing of the national anthem by the St. Joseph Municipal band under the direction of Raymond W. Norberg, Jr. The anthem will be followed by pledge of allegiance to the flag led by Chief Asst. Prosecuting Alty. Quentin Fulcher. The pledge will be, followed by the invocation, spoken by the Rev. E.A. Irion, pastor of the Zion Evangelical and Reformed church of St. Joseph. O. DeLos Proseus, chairman of the Berrien county board of

O. DeLos Proseus, chairman of the Berrien county board of supervisors, will welcome spectators and will introduce the dedication master of ceremonies, Donald J. Dick of Berrien Springs, president of the county bar association.

Judge Ronald H. Lange of the Berrien county probate court will read selections from the Declaration of Independence and the reading will be followed by the cornerstone ceremony

by the cornerstone ceremony when the time capsule will be buried. The ceremony will be conducted by the Berrien Coun-ty Historical Society. Admiral Hearn's address will

Admiral Hearn's address will follow this ceremony. The Rev. Charles Buescher pastor of St. Bernard's Catholic e hurch, Fairplain, will give the benediction and the dedication will conclude with the band playing "America."

"America."
OPEN HOUSE

Following the ceremonies, the courthouse will be open to the

courthouse will be open to the public until 3 p.m.

Admiral Hearn is expected to arrive at about 5:30 p.m. today at Ross field and will be honored at a reception tonight at the Point O'Woods country club given by the Berrien county board of supervisors.

# Illinois Man Dies In Benton Crash

# 11 Persons Killed On State Highways

Michigan motorists took to the highways in record numbers over the long Fourth of July weekend, and at least 11 persons died in traffic in the first half of the boliday.

# Taking New Tax Bite **Called Easy**

State Income Levy
Starts October 1

LANSING (AP) — State revenue officials say they think all employers will be properly notified and able to begin with holding the new 2.6 per cent state income tax as soon as collection starts Oct. 1.

"There isn't any reason why there are in the case of the large of the cand the same and the s

Warnes was riding in Bellinger's car when it was struck by

Nation-wide, fatalities number

See back page, sec. 1, col. 6)

Nation-wide, fatalities number

Jewel Foods will be open 9 a.m.

to 5 p.m. Tues., July 4th. Adv.



FESTIVAL QUEEN CROWNED: Lovely Miss Lorraine Adkins is crowned Miss South Haven Blueberry Festival by retiring queen Miss Lynn Martindale before a crowd of about 300 Saturday night at L. C. Mohr high school gym. At left is Stanley (Jack) Johnston, president of the Michigan Blueberry Growers Association and master of ceremonies. Miss Adkins was to have been crowned during intermission of Dixieland concert, but hired jazz band failed to show up. (See story on page 12 and photos of Festival's outboard regatta on page 16. (Staff photo)

# **Battles Continue** Along Suez Canal

## Called Attempt By Nasser To Rally Troops

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Egyptian and Israeli troops clashed at the Suez Canal for the third day today as the United Nations prepared to vote on demands for withdrawal of Israeli roops and Israel said thousands of Arab refugees

# Tax Relief

positions near El Qantara. The Israelis said they silenced the Egyptian gunners each time.

The Israelis said the Egyptian forces in position on the eastern the Israeli troops returned the stack and the Israeli troops returned the fire and the Egyptians quit there should be any problems."

State Revenue Commissioner Clarence Lock said Friday.

"If they'll give us these three months — July Spotters | July Sp fire and the Egyptians quites shorting.

Israel, which captured nearly all of Egypt east of the canal in the June 5-10 war, reported three such machine gun and mortar attacks. Sunday on its

Formula On

Property

days of fighting.

The two sides clashed Saturday night on the cast bank. Egypt claimed its men had been there all along. Israel said about 100 Egyptians had crossed the canal and penetrated about nine miles into the Sinai Peninsula before being driven back across the waterway.

Each side protested to U.N.

Screetary—General U Thant that the other had broken the June 10 cease-fire.

Israeli army spokesmen re-

payers who don't know. There are always some who do every thing wrong," Allen of "There's always some confusion."

Rubbish pickup, July 4th as usual. St. Joe Township. Adv. Jewel Foods will be open 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tues., July 4th. Adv.

LANSING (AP) — Here's how promoted for "heroic deeds."

At the time of the cease-fire, promoted for "heroic deeds."

At the time of the cease-fire, to figure ont how much property tax relief you'd get under the Legislature's tax package:

If your total annual ad valorem Port Said at the canal's northern errn entrance. Radio Cairo payenet and distribution of vacation paychecks until resumption of production.

He said that during an all night meeting last week the union made an economic tax to a referency in the more payment and distribution of vacation paychecks until resumption of production.

He said that during an all night meeting last week the union made an economic tax to a referency in the constitutionality of the income tax to a referency in the constitution of vacation paychecks until resumption of production.

He said that during an all night meeting last week the union made an economic ax to a referency to the income tax to a referency in the constitution of vacation paychecks until resumption of production.

He said that during an all night meeting last week the union made an economic ax to a referency in the constitution in November, 1968.

In Benton Harbor, Berrien of vacation paychecks until resumption of production.

He said that during an all might meeting last week the union made an economic ax to a referency in the constitution in November, 1968.

In Benton Harbor, Berrien of vacation paychecks until the constitution in November, 1968.

In Benton Harbor, Berrien of vacation paychecks until the constitution in November, 1968.

In Benton Harbor, Berrien of vacation paychecks until the constitution in November, 1968.

In Benton Harbor, Berrien of vacation paychecks until the constitution in November, 1968.

In Benton Harbor, Berrien of vacation paychecks until th

orem property tax bill is under \$100, you'd get 20 per cent. For instance if you paid \$76, you could deduct \$15.20 (0.20 times \$76) from your state income tax bill.

Is a mail Abdel Nasser to rally his shattered army against the threat of an Israeli invasion. The israeli incomes the difference either.

If you pay between \$100 and \$150 in property taxes, your credit would be \$20 plus 15 per cent of the amount over \$100.

If you pay between \$150 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$150.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$100.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$100.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent of the amount over \$100.

If you pay between \$200 and \$200, the creditis \$27.50 plus 10 per cent

INDEX TO
Inside Pages

Section one

Section of the substance of the total bill four years and for season the substance of the



NEW FIGHTING: Map locates Suez Canal areas of El Qantara and Ras Elish where Israel charged that Egyptian forces opened fire on Israeli forces Saturday. (AP Wirephoto Map)

# Whirlpool Holds

Tax Relief

Here's How To
Figure It Out

LANSING (AP) — Here's how for figure out how much property

Tax Relief

June 10 cease-fire.

Israeli army spokesmen reported seven Israelis wounded softicer seriously wounded and "several" men slightly hurt Sunday.

Egypt made no mention of losses or casualties. The newspaper Al Ahram said three commands officers were ordered promoted for "heroic deeds."

At the time of the cease-fire, that energy backs and so indicated that energy backs are scheduled between Whirlpool St. Joseph division officials and officials and

# Court Fight Looms On **Election Ban**

#### Don't Sign Bill, Shepard **Tells Ronney**

From Associated Press
And Local Staff
Michigan residents will start
paying their first state income
tax Oct. 1.
And apparently they'll have

tax Oct. t.

And apparently they'll have no chance to express themselves on it at the polls.

An income tax bill, levying 2.6 per cent on individuals, finally was passed Saturday by the Legislature. But an amendment was written in with the aim of precluding a referendum, which some lawmakers had been seekling earlier.

ing earlier.

The amendment carries a \$3 million appropriation stipulating that the tax measure is designed to meet deficiencies in state funds.
The Michigan Constitution for-

The Michigan Constitution forbids referendums on appropriations bills and those designed to make up deficiencies.

FOES GIVE UP

Opponents of the measure in the Senate gave up on attempts to stall its implementation and voted 26-8 Saturday afternoon to go along with the House and give the bill immediate effect.

CHALLENGE

Although the tax package got past the Legislature successfully, there were still possibilities of a challenge from other sources.

Bishard Survey consequenting

es.
Richard Durant, conservative
Republican from Wayne county's 14th Congressional district,

# **E**ditori**el**s

#### It Was Different Then

Years ago, in a delightful era of nostalgic memory, the Fourth of July opened and closed with a bang. What a bang it was, with all young America signing its own Declaration of Independence with a cousing, exuberant outburst of noisemaking.

The explosion of firecrackers and cannon crackers started with the first flush of dawn, after a trial run the night before, and continued throughout the day and into the night when the colebrators refueled their enthusiasm with flare Bombs and Roman candles. Waving flags and parades helped kindle the demonstration of patriotism.

The Fourth, in those days, also was a great occasion for family picnics and reunions in shaded groves along the roadsides. Bring baskets well filled, was the supplication, and the women folk answered by feverishly striving to outdo each other in laying the best spread of home cooked

Then came the games and contests for all ages, followed by the program with a preacher or lawyer making a speech and others giving recitations or musical selections. It was an inexpensive affair, and perhaps corny by present standards, but everyone had a grand time.

In those times life moved at a more leisurely pace. This is the age of speed, and the old fashioned picnic has been abandoned as passe and backwoodish by a generation that prefers to spend the Fourth dashing off to a beach or the mountains to get away from it all, though it entails crowding with millions of others who have the same idea.

While the clock cannot be turned backward, it might be concluded, in drawing a contrast between the earthy, enjoyable bygone Fourths and costly, frantic celebrations of the present, that progress has its price, that somewhere along the road something god and fine has been lost.

#### Deepening Fiscal Crisis

A last minute capitulation by Congress to Administration demands for a permanent \$29 billion increase in the federal debt ceiling dramatizes a deep concern growing in the minds of the public and its elected representatives.

Johnson received the debt rise only by the same flapping of the crisis flag which Romney waved before the Michigan legislature — retribution at the polls if the legislative branch shuts off the money spout.

Warry centers on the effect which rising federal spending and debt are likely to have in undermining the integrity of the dollar and with it, the economic stability and solvency of the United States.

Administration critics, including key Democrats, have expressed the view that the official budget deficit estimates, generally running in the neighborhood of \$11 billion for the year beginning July 1, are simply not reliable. Some authorities see the possibility of deficits under certain conditions running as high as \$29 billion.

Part of the opposition to the Administration's request for a \$365 billion permanent debt ceiling came from liberals expressing disapproval of increased spending on the Viet namese-war. Most of the negative votes were based on the belief that federal finances are in critical shape and that there was urgent need to force reappraisal of the budget.

- Representative Gerald R. Ford of Michigan said, "I believe This is a turning point away from irresponsible fiscal policies toward responsible ones of cutbacks in nonessential and nonmilitary spending."

It is in the area of deciding what is nonessential that argument arises. The Council of State Chambers of Commerce has estimated that the new budget calls for over \$7 billion in additional spending for nondefense purposes. Despite mounting evidence of the need for reappraisal of government spending policies, it is virtually impossible to get any kind of general agreement on what items should be trimmed. Should it be the space program, foreign economic and military aid, the poverty program or proposed anticrime measures? Broad support for all of these things and many more makes significant cuts in any of them a difficult matter at best.

Representative Wilbur D. Mills of Arkansas, the chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, is one of those expressing the fear that the federal deficit could mount to \$29.2 billion, a red ink fiscal disaster topping any since World War II. Mills cites a number of factors which could bring this about.

Treasury tax receipts could fall \$2.7 billion below estimates if business profits are pinched by a combination of factors including resistance to higher prices and inflated costs of production. The officially projected \$11 billion deficit was based on the assumption that the requested 6 per cent income tax increase would become effective July 1, 1967, and would produce \$5.5 billion in revenue.

The July 1 date is not now in the cards, and if the tax increase does not pass, the deficit could climb to \$19.2 billion. There is also the distinct possibility expressed by many top authorities that a higher tax rate might not produce higher revenue. If it were applied in a time of decreasing profits and incomes, it would only reinforce this downward trend and perhaps reduce the tax take.

In addition to this, the admittedly essential spending on the war in Viet Nam could rise \$5 billion or more, increasing the deficit level to some \$24 billion.

Finally, the assumption has been made that the government will be able to sell \$5 billion worth of "participation certificates" which are really shares in government loan programs whose sale would reduce the apparent size of budget spending. If this should prove impossible, Chairman Mills observes that the total budget deficit for fiscal 1968 could run to \$29.2 billion.

Admittedly, it is very unlikely that all of this will go

The possibility of enough going wrong to bring on an unprecedented flood of red ink in the federal ledger books is what now worries Congress in its consideration of debt ceiling adjustment and tax and spending policies. A serious miscalculation could result in unaccentable and perhaps ruinous inflation, carrying the threat of arbitrary wage and price controls with a breakdown in the free market production and distribution system. Meaningful cuts in spending will take some fiscal soul searching in the executive, administrative and legislative branches of govern-

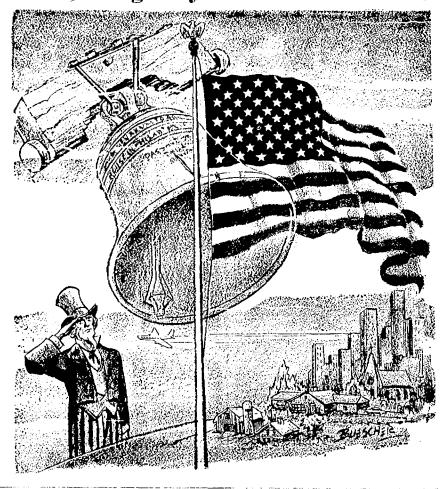
The Congress has apparently resolved to conduct such a search.

#### The High Cost Of Red Tape

A recent survey has indicated that it costs businessmen some \$1,750,000 per year to do the paperwork required by government. As an example, the average time required for filling out forms for federal reports alone was found to be 33 minutes per month per empoye. State forms require 24 minutes.

Red tape is the inevitable result of huge bureaucracy intent on perpetuating itself and growing bigger. It's about time to take a look to see if we may not be getting more government than we have time for or can afford.

#### 1776, Long May It Wave . . . 1967



# HIERALID PRI EDITORIAL PAGE

#### Glancing Backwards-

WATER USE SETS RECORD

A record 150,302,000 gallons of water was pumped by the St. Joseph pumping station in June, Don Bedford, water plant superintendent, has reported. The last record amount was in August, 1959, when the station

August, 1959, when the station pumped 148,227,000 gallons of water. There were no record breaking days. The highest recorded day last month was 7,159,100 gallons.

The new bookup with the Lakeshore division of Bendix Corp. and more people sprinkling more lawns plus musually high temperatures contributed to the record. to the record.

CHOOSE DELEGATES
FOR 4-H PARLEY
— Wyears Age—
Twenty Berrien county boys
and girls lave been chosen to
attend the 39th annual 4-H club
week on Michigan State university campus July 9-12, according to Mrs. Flora Koester,
county 4-H agent. Selections
were made on the basis of
outstanding work in various
club projects.

outstanding work in various club projects.

Berrien delegales include Wanda Heier, Kay Rector, Barbara Brown, Sharon Noack, Merrilee McCoy, John Nye, Keith Nye, Barbara Schmidt, Margo Reisig, Lloyd Wetzel, Barbara Smith, Bill Smith, David Riley, Jane Rose, Cavol Payne, Richard Hemminger, Merry Jo Gowdy, Susan Weaver, Henry Haase, and James Wagley.

REPORT \$8,000 IN USO DRIVE With more than \$8,000 con-

#### You're Telling Ma!

By HOYT KING

A letter bearing the proper zip code in the address and intended for a Madison, S.D., man went from California to Madison, Wis., before reaching the rightful addressee. Some-where along the line it must

have gotten unzipped.

A Midwestern county spent A Midwestern county spend \$7,000 last year prosecuting cases and \$8,000 for courta ppointed defense attorneys Who's side are they on, any

way?
The mourning dove nests in every U.S. state, except Hawaii
— nature item. What's it got
against Hawaii — for crying out

#### The Herald-Press

Published daily except Sunday on the Herald-Piers Co. at 115 State St. St. Ioseph Mich. 10085 Second class owings naid at St. Ioseph Mich. Volume 77. Number 185 F. J. BANYON Editor and General Monager MEMBER OF ASSOCIATED PRESS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS
The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it of not observative exception to the exception of the exception of

Week
MOTOR ROUTE SERVICE \$2.40 per
Month in advance

Mouth in advance

Vali in Berrien Cass. Alleuan

And Van Buter Countries

120 00 pet fest

Li Other Mail 120 00 pet fest

Li All Subscriptions Payable

In Advance

Wall Or Of RS NOT ACCEPTED

WHERE CARRIER SERVICE IS

AVAILABLE

tributed in four days, leaders and solicitors in the current twin city USO campaign expressed confidence today that the goal of \$10,000 will be easily reached early next week. Atty. A.K. Woodley of St. Joseph, director of the drive in the area embracing St. Joseph, Benton Harbor, Berrien township, and St. Joseph township, congratu-St. Joseph township, congratu-lated campaign workers and all contributors. Thursday evening at meeting at the YMCA.

Women campaign workers were commended for their excellent work and tireless zeal. David H. Siegan is directing the appeal among clubs and social organizations and further funds will accrue tonight from a USO dance at the Berrien Hills Country club. Special gifts gar-nered by Leon J. Harris, manager of the Whitcomb hotel. far exceeded the committee's

JUNE RATE

—33 Years Ago—

July 6 is the day when Uncle
Sam begins his budget balancing efforts through the post
office. You'll have to dig up an
extra cent for a stamp after
that date.

WATER COOLER Due to the cool weather of the last few days, the temperature of the lake today is 62. GETTING BASKETS

—55 Years Ago— Offo Krause of Scottdale is unloading a car of grape bas-kets this week.

OILY DISASTER

A large hanging lamp suspended over the desk at the office of Howard & Pearl's fell down and broke to pieces, scattering oil in all directions and nearly ruining the account books of the firm.

#### Letters To The Editor

THOUGHT FOR THE 4TH Editor,

expectations.

Editor,
The Herald-Press.
With the Fourth of July upon
us, our thoughts naturally turn
to the Revolutionary War and
Washington, popularly called
the Father of his Country.
But what were and downs he

the Father of his Country.

But what ups and downs he and his citizen army suffered, as well as the merchant seamen. Most are forgotten now, preceded into our dim past or maybe never known.

In 1965 I happened upon a new book, "The Oxford History of The American People," by Samuel Eliot Morison. As a member of the faculty at Harvard, Morison has given us new vard. Morison has given us new insight into our great nation and

its historical past.

Morrison was commissioned as a captain in the U.S. Navy in 1915 until his retirement in 1955 when he was made a rear admiral. Since his retirement from the

Navy he has written numerous books pretaining to our history. His latest honor was the Presidential Medal of Freedom from President Johnson. Morison has taken us, his

readers, on many voyages of discovery of new facts about which we never were aware.

This book is his major literary work. It has taken him 50 years to research and write. Heis a Pullizer prize winner for his biographies of Christopher Columbus and John Paul Jones. He has written many Jones. He has written many volumes on the U.S. Navy, How-ever, this book is a new presentation of our history, and

For example, his chapter on the last days of the Revolution the last days of the Revolution tell in detail of Washington's despair and particularly the interplay be tween the 13 colonies and other great na-

of meaty thoughts and

tions.
The conclusion of this war was when the preliminary treaty of peace was signed by our ambassadors in Paris in November, 1782. However, not until March of the following year did those in America learn of this so slow were the communications in those days.

We owe everlasting credit to the foresight of our three ambassadors, Benjamin Frank-lin, John Jay and John Adams, that they would not accept a treaty worded "the Thirteen Colonies" and insisted it be "The United States of America." By this they accounted to ca." By this they acquired for us all the land on the Atlantic coast from Savannah to Canada,

coast from Savannab to Canada, and west to the Mississipariver as far as Vicksburg and over south to Florida.

The Winning of the West, the Louisiana Purchase, and the explorations of Rogers and Clarke and their men came later until America went from sea to sea Thore were many sea to sea. There were many details ironed out and arranged then. England kept Gibraltar

which she had won from Spain.
The reluctance of King wording is more understandable when one learns England was at war with France, Spain, and in many other parts of the world. Lord Nelson persuaded King George to give in to the New World treaty.

Washington was astute as a military man and politician, but all he, wanted was for his duty to be over and to go home to Mt. Vernon as did the men of his bedraggled citizen army.

The most important wording of this Treaty of Paris had to do with the Rights of Man. Our three ambassadors received their commissions and took wording is more understandable

their commissions and took orders from the Continental Congress. This was only the framework of our constitutional laws.
Even then there was a di-

vergence in America between the northern federals and the southern confederates. There followed much heated and long discussions re the Rights of Man. They still go on as we keep growing and advancing in knowledge.

knowledge.
The Great Seal of the United States was adopted in June, 1782. This treaty was the alliance of independent and sovereign states.
At the time there was great

upheaval is the world and the atmosphere was changed with mighty changes to come, especially the federal system, both in America and Europe.

ooth in America and Europe.

There was a popular song then called "The World Turned Upside Down," not greatly unlike some of us may feel bewildered about today with the Rights of Man still vital.

EMILY F. CHAPMAN,

Rt. 1, New Buffalo

# Peatures

## speaking of YOUR HEALTH

By Lester L. Coleman, M. D.

Are lung cancers caused by llergy to tobacco or to a

Are lung cancers caused by allergy to tobacco or to a chronic irritation?
Allergy to tobacco, its ingredients and to cigarette paper is not the reason for the high frequency of lung diseases in smokers. Yet I am certain that there must be some people whose allergies undoubtedly add to their medical problems, in the lungs and

elsewhere.
The circula tory system which is mark edly affected tobacco, m perhaps have more important allergic reasons. A number of diseases of the

blood vessels, Dr. Coiman especially Buerger's disease, are due to a sensitivitity to tobacco. Such people develop closure of the arteries to the legs and feet and can be in serious trouble if

and can be in serious trouble if they do not stop smoking entirely.

It is well-known that can-cer of the lung occurs more than twice as frequently among smokers than in non-smokers.

Chronic bronchitis, bronchiec-

Chronic bronchitis, bronchiectasis and emphysema are the serious results of long-standing smoker's cough.

These lung changes must be stopped early if they are to be kept from progressing to a dangerous state. When once the lung tissue has lost its elasticity and the air sacs become enlarged the lung cannot return to normal, even if smoking is then completely stopped.

The truly sad state that doctors observe is that many patients, forced to stop smoking

patients, forced to stop smoking because of emphysema, do so without the complete return to

There are, of course, other factors, like smog, air pollution, gases and pesticides that con-

tribute to lung cancer and lung diseases. None, however, is as significant as tobacco, whether or not allergy of chronic irrita-tion is the technical reason. Smokers must take heed in the early, chronic cough.

Can iron cure anemia?

Only one of the many forms of anemia is caused by a deficiency in iron. In fact, this type is called iron deficiency anemia. An inadequate or insufficient diet, a severe hemorrhage or a pecularity of iron absorption can cause this special type of anemia.

absorption can cause this special type of anemia.

Treatment for iron deficiency anemia is by the replacement of iron by tablet or by eating nourishing foods, high in iron content. Repeated blood counts and chemical study of the blood can follow the improvement as the treatment continues.

the treatment continues.

Often the symptons of extreme fatigue and nervousness begin to disappear as the successful treatment of anemia continues. These very same symptoms may be caused by so many other conditions that it is not wise to assume that you are anemic without verifying it with a complete blood study.

Expensive tonics and vitamin supplements do not control this

expensive tonics and vitatini supplements do not control this condition any more rapidly than ordinary iron tablets and a normal diet. The tonics may help but they tend to deplete the pocketbooks unnecessarily.

SPEAKING OF YOUR HEALTH - Inner tensions can destroy day-to-day happiness as readily as any physical disease. Dr. Coleman welcomes letters

Dr. Coleman welcomes letters from readers, and, while he cannot undertake to answer cach one, he will use questions in his column whenever possible and when they are of general interest. Address your letters to Dr. Coleman in care of this newspaper.

#### CONTRACT BRIDGE ...

Ru B. Jay Becker

South dealer. North-South vulnerable. NORTH ♠KQ5 ♥AJ5 642 EAST \$\phi 110432\$ \$\psi 93\$ \$652\$ \$\phi J93\$ SOUTH A987 \$\gamma 108\$ WEST A A 9 8 7 ♥ K Q 10 8 ♦ Q 10 ♣ K Q 5

The bidding: South West 1NT 2 ♦ 3NT Pass North East 3 4 4 NT 6 NT Pass Dble

Opening lead - king of diamonds

Opening lead — king of diamonds.

Strange things happen in tournaments. For example, look at this deal played in the national mixed pair champion-ship in 1961. When I held the West hand,

When I held the West hand, the bidding (fortunately for me) went as shown. North bid six notrump after he learned through Blackwood that his side was lacking one ace. He naturally hoped that South's notrump bid included the ace or king of diamonds. When this hope failed the materialize South went down to materialize, South went down

The hand was played at 150

tables and at quite a few of them the same contract was reached with the same disasresult. Other strange also occurred at other

Thus, quite a number of declarers played the hand at three notrump and made thirteen tricks when West led his fourth best diamond!

At one table, where North used Blackwood and learned from the five diamond response that South had only one ace, he now bid five hearts, a conventional step bid showing that the ace situation was bad and cautioning South to desist from

a stam.

It was the first time the suit had been named and, strictly speaking, it was an artificial bid having nothing to do with hearts. But South could think of no better landing place and he passed. As a result, this pair stumbled into the best possible contract, their only losers being two diamonds.

At another table, where West passed one notrump, North raised his partner to six. When West doubled, North decided that the double was almost surely based on the A-K of diamonds

Accordingly, he ran to seven clubs, hoping to make the grand slam if East failed to lead a diamond. East, faced with a difficult guess, led a heart, but North still went down one. However, he did better than the declarers who went down 1,400.

#### taday's GRAB BAG ...

By Ruth Ramsey, Central Press Writer

THE ANSWER, QUICK!

1. What were mandarins? What were mandarins?
 Who purchased New York from the Indians in 1626?
 Name the drops oculists use to enlarge the pupil of the

eye.
4. Who wrote "The Circular Staircase"

5. Who wrote "The Bat"? YOUR FUTURE

Be on guard against decep-tion. Today's child will be brilliantly clever. FAMOUS FIRSTS

The first matinee idol was John Henry, an Irish actor who made his debut at Covent Garden, London, in 1762.

WATCH YOUR LANGUAGE MUTE — (MYOOT) — adjective; silent, refraining from or incapable of speech or utterance; not emitting or having sound; dumb.

BORN TODAY

Soviet circus clow Oleg Popov was bzorn in Vyrubovo, a village near Moscow, in 1930.

Widely regarded as one of the wilely regarded as one of the world's greatest living clowns, Popov began his career as a mechanic, found his way into Moscow's State School of Circus Art, and emerged as a tightrope walker.

Pure chance guided him into clowning, and his native talent elevated him to his present pinnacle as "Russia's Chaplin." Contrary to the usual scheme of things, there was no circus tradition in Popov's family, nor did he entertain boyhood dreams of the circus as a

career. He became a circus entertainer almost by accident.
An agile and vigorous youth,
he belonged to a sports society in whose gymnasium he met students of the State School of Circus Art. They encouraged him to try out for a circus career, he was auditioned, ac-cepted and sent to school.

He graduated, an "eccentric wire welking nevformer" in

He graduated, an "eccentric wire-walking performer," in 1950 and joined a circus.

Two years later chance intervened again. Popov was substituted for a clown who had broken a rib. The incident changed the course of his life and he set to work to develop a completely new act.

By 1955 Popov was well enough established as a clown to join the great Moscow State Circus in that capacity.

Popov has become a muchloved entertainer through the

loved entertainer through the Soviet Union and Westerners have responded with equal en-thusiasm to his brand of clown-

ing.

He has toured Western Europe, England, the U.S. and appeared on such American television specials as Bob Hope and Ed Sullivan.

Others born today include Louis XI of France, columinist Dorothy Kilgallen, critic John Mason Brown, statesman Henry Graitan, Adm. Raymond A. Spruance.

HOW'D YOU MAKE OUT?
1. Chinese officials or magistrates.
2. Peter Minuit.
3. Belladonna, or one of its

derivatives.
4. Mary Roberts Rinehart.

5. Mary Roberts Rinehart.

# HOW BH CELEBRATED 4TH IN BYGONE DAYS

# Program Lists Events For 1876

Town Was More Fun When Less 'Sophisticated'

By BRANDON BROWN Staff Writer

A fragile bit of paper and memories are all that remain of riproaring Fourth of July Cele-brations that haven't been seen in the Twin Cities since before the turn of the century.

Judging by a Fourth of July celebration program dated 1876 belonging to retired Atty. Dora Whitney, of 184 East Britain, Benton Harbor, things aren't as good as in the good old days.

Picture it—a Congressman for main speaker, bags of torpedo firecrackers for a nickel, a parade, a tub race, a greased pig race, and a greased pole climb with the winner taking home a shiny \$5 gold piece.

#### SURVIVES NINE DECADES

Mrs. Whitney's program has

Mrs. Whitney can't remember the 1876 celebration—she was only two but events from later ones spring to her mind with ease. She'il be 93 in September.

grease pole climb.

Steamers docking in Benton
Harbor offered excursions on
the lake almost hourly during
the day, and an "old time
Bowery dance" sponsored by
the B.H. Mazurka club and a
fireworks display provided by
firemen capped the evening.

GODDESS OF LIBERTY

Smits, Aut And Debbie Loomis, are
all juniors at Benton Harbor
bigh school. Founded a year ago
bigh school. Founded

"I didn't see that one," says
Mrs. Whitney, "but I saw many
just like it. The first one I went
to see was in 1886. They always
had someone representing the
Coddess of Liberty on a float
Coddess of Liberty on a float



FOURTH OF JULY TREAT: New World Singers, a group of Benton Harbor High school juniors, will join the St. Joseph Municipal band for its Fourth of July concert tomorrow. Concerts will be given at 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. From left to the Concert Widdle Debbie Loomic Kunt Kystelman Months Smith Burg Medical Concerts will be given at 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. From left was Concert Widdle Debbie Loomic Kunt Kystelman Months Smith Burg Medical Concerts will be given at 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. From left was Concert with the Concert will be given at 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. From left was Concert with the Concert will be given at 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. From left was Concert will be given at 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. F are Greg Weidler, Debbie Loomis, Kurt Kretchman, Martha Smits, Buzz Mesirow and Nancy Platt.

# Mrs. Whitney's program has survived the past 91 years because her mother placed it in the family Bible as a reminder that the father, Capt. H.A. Rackliffe, was one of the "officers of the day" at the celebration. NORBERG CONDUCTING S.J. Municipal Band To Give Three Concerts Tomorrow

Kalamazoo, and a reading of the history of Benton Harbor.

Then it was fun again, where the "Snologosters," a group of jokesters, provided entertainment before a tub race in the canal and greased pig race and grease pole climb.

Steamers docking in Benton Harbor offered excursions on the lake almost hourly during the day, and an "old time"

had someone representing the Goddess of Liberty on a float, sophisticated for old time celeand all the lodges picked out brations.

#### Leave Trail Of Destruction

Vandals left a well-defined

At the home of Mrs. Arnold Schultz, 2005 Valley view, more evergreens were cut, apparently with a machete-like knife, and at the Ted Miller residence, 4198 Valley View, the machete was put to work slashing the underside of a wading pool and 150-feet of garden hose. A child's swing was damaged at the Miller home. the Miller home.

the Miller home.

A 250-foot length of garden and soaker hose was slashed into five fragments at the home of Mrs. Henry E. Rippe, 830 North Crestview drive, while seven evergreen trees were killed at the home of F.D. Griswold, 4012 Valley View.

# **Companies Cited** For Advertising

## Paxson's Clients Honored By National Group

Three Twin Cities firms and two others from Niles and Battle Creek received national 1966-67 advertising campaign awards Friday through Paxson Advertising, Inc., of St. Joseph, at a luncheon at Holiday Inn south of Benton Harbor.

Winning firms, all Passon clients, area Avion Coach Corp. and Gast Manufacturing Corp. of Benton Harbor, Auto Special-

ties Manufacturing Co. of St. Joseph, Garden City Fan & blower Co. of Niles, and Battle Creek Equipment Co. of Battle





Fourth of July 1898 Celebration of Colfax 'Big Four' Station

### SINCE THE FOURTH OF JULY RESEMBLED THIS!

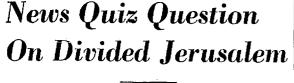
Time has changed many a Twin Cities scene, such as the Fourth of July celebration, at the Benton Harbor Colfax train station in 1898. Time likewise has changed banking services over the years. Since its founding, your "Good Neighbor Bank" has continued to provide modern banking services to meet the changing needs of its customera.



MEMBER F.D.I.C.

The Peoples State Bank will not conduct business on Tuesday, July 4th.

Ad No. 4 of a series







The world is split in many Americans because there were ways, politically and geographiant American troops stationed

The world is split in many ways, politically and geographically.

There is a North and a South Koraa, a North and South Victnam, an East and a West Germany. There is also an East Berlin, a West Berlin, a Corridor was needed for Israelites to reach the New City undile East war.

There was, until recently, another city which was divided but, perhaps, not as familiar to

SEE TODAY'S

IT'S FUN FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY!

Americans because there were not American troops stationed there.

American troops stationed there were not American troops stationed there.

The city is Jerusalem, which and New City and an Old City. Like New City Like Berlin, a corridor was needed for Israelites to reach the New City. Unlike Berlin, the city has been unified, resolved by the Middle East war.

This week's News Quiz asks a question on the city of Jerusalem. Israel owned the New City; who lost the Old City.

This and other questions are asked in the News Quiz which appears on page 7.

The News Quiz is brought to you by this newspaper and Visual Education Consultants, Inc., in cooperation with an area firm — Brown's Pharmacy with the intention of making regular newspaper reading a habit.

Killed at the home of F.D. Griswold, 4012 Valley View. Ween City Like Service at the home of Allan N. Wennerberg, 4208 Valley View. Wennerberg, 42

# THREE OAKS BUSY WITH CENTENNIAL PLANS

# **Celebration** Will Start **NextSunday**

**Dewey Cannon** To Kick Off Week Of Fun

By BILL RUMBLER
South Berrien Bureau
THREE OAKS — Beards are
growing longer and top hats,
derbies and sunbounets are seen
more frequently on Elm street
these days as the Region of
Three Oaks week-long centen
mial Sunday July 9 through
Saturday July 15 comes closer.
With only days remaining to
the firing of the Dewey Cannon
to op pen the festivities next
Sunday afternoon, a central
committee headed by James
Flick is hurriedly taking care of
the last minute details.
Flick said practically the
whole town is either participating or cooperating in the festivities. "We're getting 100 per
cent cooperation with the merchants especially outstanding,"
he commented.
Flick said he expects large By BILL RUMBLER

he commented.

Flick said he expects large crowds at all activities and around 2,000 persons to attend the opening ceremonics Sunday when a modern day "President McKinley" will revisit the town to rededicate the Dewey Cannon.

non.

Three Oaks won the canuon at the turn of the century by contributing more money per capita than any other community in the country toward a Manila Bay monument fund.

Each day will be jammed with events and activities plusides for the kids. Most activities will be free of charge, Flick pointed out.

pointed out.

The big attraction, he continued, will be the historical spectacular "Growth of an Acorn" to be presented at Memorial Park Tuesday through Saturday July 15.

Acount 200 persons are in the

through Saturday July 15.

Around 290 persons are in the cast of this stage show outlining the growth of the community. It is being directed by Chris Goodyear, who has appeared in television dramas and is currently stage manager for the New York city opera company at Lincoln Center.

Tickets to the spectacular can be purchased from Centenuial Belles at one third reduced price. The belle that sells the most tickets will be crowned Centennial Queen.

Other events scheduled for the week are a homecoming coffee, folk sings, square dance, teen dance, musical programs, tours of local plants, golfing and athletic events for boys and girls, steam show, a cooking school skeet style show

and athletic events for boys and girls, steam show, a cooking school, skeet show, horse show, beard judging contest and parade featuring a famous Zouaves group.

VARIOUS THEMES

Each day of the contennial will be centered around a theme, like Heritage day, Merchants and Homecoming day, Industrial Appreciation D a y, Agriculture day, Youth day, Ladles day and Veteran, Armed Forces and Fraternal day.

Flick estimated there are at

Flick estimated there are at



CAN DO: Girls from Three Oaks kick out in practicing their Can-Can routine for the historical spectacular "Growth of an Acorn" which will be presented nightly during Three Oaks' region centennial celebration July 9 to 15. In the chorus line left to right are Miss Ann Vollman, Mrs. Marlene

Portinga, Mrs. Kay Jackson, Mrs. Kathlene Klinedinst, Mrs. Joan Scheer, Mrs. Carolyn Kellogg, Mrs. Micki Meredith, Mrs. Sharon Flick, Mrs. San-dra Zebell, Mrs. Carol Hooper, Miss Pat Miller, Miss Pat Zeiger, Miss Susan Bruns, Miss Carolyn King and Miss Susan King. (Staff photo)

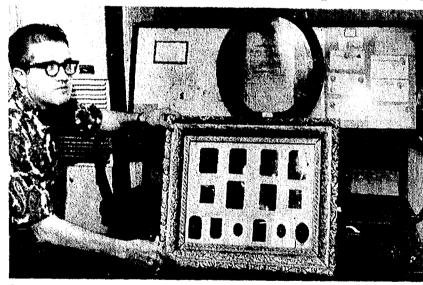
Centennial

Postponed

In Three Oaks

Theater Party Set

Telecast



OLD LETTERS: David Savage of Three Oaks shows some of the ancient letters and documents he has put on display in Chuck Covert's Three Oaks Barber shop in town as part of the community's centennial celebration July 9 through 15, Savage said the family letters go back to 1834, were written in quill pen and sealed with wax. Also included in the collection is the marriage license of his great, great grandparents. There are also tintypes around 100 years old. (Staff photo)

# Posse Schedules the very least 100 men who qualify for membership in Brothers of the Brush with their the boards. Three Day Rodeo

# Three Day Rodeo Three Chief Rodeo Three Chief Rodeo Three Lives Three L

# State Man Says Allegan Lagoon OK operated by Mr. and Mrs. Fred McGrath, was purchased by Mrs. McGrath's parents, the late Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Lee, in 1911 and has been in the family continuously since that time.

The theater, now owned and

# Patriot's Descendant **ThinksBack**

Berrien Springs Woman Related To Roger Sherman

To Roger Sherman

BERRIEN SPRINGS — While Americans are celebrating the anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence Tuesday with fireworks, picnics and family get-togethers not closely connected with patriotism, a Berrien Springs woman can recall her heritage which links her closely with the origin of independence in the land. She is Miss Cora Parkhurst, 201 Pitt street, the great-grand-daughter of Roger Sherman, Connecticut's representative to the Continental Congress.

Sherman was the only founding father to sign all four of the historical documents of American independence, the Articles of Association, the Declaration of Independence, the Article of Confederation and the Constitution of the United States.

GREAT COMPROMISE

Confederation and the Constitution of the United States.

GREAT COMPROMISE

It was Sherman who proposed the equal representation in one house of Congress and proportional representation, based on population, in the other.

The plan became known as the Connecticut or Great Compromise and broke a deadlock which threatened the destruction of the Articles of Confederation meeting in 1787.

The large states supported the Virginia plan by which a state's representation in both houses of Congress would have been determined by population. The small states supported the New Jersey plan, which proposed that the states have equal representation in Congress.

MEMBER OF DAR

Miss Parkhurst has served several terms as Berrien Springs village treasurer, has served as substitute librarian at the Sparks Memorial library for more than 25 years and has been employed by Sparks Lumber Co. She served as the financial secretary of the Methodist church, taught Sunday school, held state offices in the Daughters of the American Revolution and is past matron of the Welcome F. Mason chapter, Order of the Eastern Star.

In addition Miss Parkhurst served as a correspondent for sheen employed by Sparks Lumber Co. She served as the financial secretary of the Methodist church, taught Sunday school, held state offices in the Daughters of the American Revolution and is past matron of the Welcome F. Mason chapter, Order of the Eastern Star.

In addition Miss Parkhurst served as a correspondent for this newspaper, the South Bend Tribune, the Niles Daily Star, and she continues to be a SAWYER — Warren Dunes state park near here will be filled to overflowing for the spokesman predicted today.

Visitors were turned away Sunday and campsites at the main camping area are filled, a park aide said, as people rushed to take advantage of warm days to swim and play on the beach, which has been cleared of an influx of dead alewives washed in from Lake Michigan.

Only one incident marred the In Three Oaks

THREE OAKS — The scheduled appearance of Three Oaks, famed Dewey Cannon on a Chicago telecast on July 4 has been postponed until a date to be announced, according to Bill Warrick, northern Indiana reporter for WMAQ-TV.

Warrick told Clatyon DeWaters, special events chairman of the Three Oaks Centennial celebration to be held this week of July 9, that the film will probably be scheduled to be shown during Centennial week. The Lee Theater, housed in a former livery stable in downlown Three Oaks, will feature an old fashion theater party Wednesday evening at 9 p.m. Those planning to attend will meet in the Dewey Cannon park at 8:45 p.m. dressed in Centennial clothing and walk or ride in a horse drawn buggy to the theater.

The theater, now owned and



MISS CORA PARKHURST

reporter for the Journal-Era, Berrien Springs weekly news-paper. Born in 1871, Miss Parkhurst will celebrate her 98th birthday in November.

# Expect Full House At **Dunes Park**

Visitors Turned Away On Sunday

SAWYER - Warren Dunes

# Grape Plant Workers **Get Raises**

**New Contract** Averts Strike At Lawton Firm.

LAWTON — Welch Grape Juice Co. employes here will return to work next week after the annual vacation period with a new contract giving them a pay raise, an added hoilday more bospitalization insurance and other increased fringe benefits.

fits.

Robert Ritter, president of the United Food Workers Local 825, and Robert Bayles, superintendent of the plant, said a new, one-year contract was signed Friday night in time to avert a strike approved 130 to four by union members in case the contract renewal negotiations broke down. The old contract expired June 30.

IMPROVED BENEFITS

The new agreement, they

IMPROVED BENEFITS

The new agreement, they said, calls for a 15-cent-per-hour across the-board raise, the addition of Good Friday as the eighth paid holiday, master Blue Cross - Blue Shield coverage and other improved fringe benefits

age and other improved fringe benefits.

Members of the AFL-CIO union bargaining committee were, in addition to Ritter, Mrs. Lucille Schelsky, Mrs. Wilma Hope, Joe Good and Charles Cramer of Lawton, Mrs. Bernience Arndt of Almena, Kenneth Samson of Decatur and Forrest Powers, the business agent and international representative.

Representing the company were Bayles; Robert Allen, assistant plant superintendent; Bobbie Dreher, personnel manager, all of Lawton; and Don Rysburg, Westfield, N.Y.

NEW DETROIT 'Y'
DETROIT (AP) — Construction of a \$1 million YMCA in
northwestern Detroit will begin
in October, it was announced
Friday. A citizens group raised
almost half the funds for the
new building, while the remainder comes from the United
Foundation Capital Funds Division.

## HURRY! HURRY! HERMAN'S Wheel Horse | RED Over \$20,000 Worth Of

POWFR - AMA

Equipment On Display. Largest tyer In Berrien County!

Fri., Sat., Sun., July 7 - 8 - 9 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. See Them In Action! Available For You To Test!

BIG



6-8-10-12 H.P.

3 Speed, 6 Speed

YEAR 'ROUND **ATTACHMENTS** 



See The Fantastic LAWN SKIFF 4 & 6 H.P. 32" Rotary Starting at \$299.95

FREE Rides for the Kiddies in the Wheel Horse Stage Coach pulled by the W. H. Team of Four





# HERMAN HAS FLIPPED!

During the POWER-AMA, customers will save over \$1500. Demo-Floor Samples & Equipment used at the POWER-AMA will have to go at TERRIFIC SAYINGS! Ask about the SPECIAL DEALS on some models!



MERMAN'S Wheel Horse SALES and SERVICE

Phone 429-5852

Stevensville

